



What do novice drivers need to know today?

Revising the GDE framework

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The question;



25 years later:

Is the GDE framework
still sustainable or
expired?

GDE framework

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GADGET

**Guarding Automobile Drivers through
Guidance Education and Technology.**

Final Report.

**Investigations on Influences upon Driver Behaviour -
Safety Approaches in Comparison and Combination.**

Kuratorium für Verkehrssicherheit (KfV)
Austrian Road Safety Board

Vienna
September 1999

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TRANSPORT RTD PROGRAMME OF THE 4th FRAMEWORK PROGRAMME

- Theoretical overview of research
- Historical (Hatakka m.fl., 2003)
- Drivers competence

No, because...



The framework is an important grounding for driver education and test

No, but ...



1. the GDA framework is completely dependent on what has been researched on
2. Risk was previously the research focus
3. The framework is mainly based on traffic psychology

The context has changed, society and research have changed -> it is appropriate to update the framework according to recent research and what we know in 2023

Knowledge and skills to master	Awareness of risk-increasing factors	Self-assessment
	Social environment	
Personal goals for life and skills for living		
Goals and context of driving		
Mastery of traffic situations		
Vehicle control and manoeuvring		

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Pedagogical research shows that youth today



- 'generation achievement'
- more value based
- have a higher degree of accountability
- the willingness to take safe choices
- born good and with an inner motivated

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Knowledge and skills to master	Awareness of risk-increasing factors	Growth increasing factors	Self-assessment
	Social environment		
Personal goals for life and skills for living			
	Goals and context of driving		
	Mastery of traffic situations		
	Vehicle control and manoeuvring		



To remember:

1. See the good will in the individual
2. Focus on the reasons for our choices
3. Contribute to growth and formation, 'bildung'



- Thank you for your attention!