



# Different financing models of CPC Driver in the EU – A focus on Romania

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# CPC Driver training in Romania



Legal framework

**Training organization and costs** 

Perspectives for development and financing



## Legal Framework



Ordinance no.129/2000 concerning professional training of adults in Romania

• Establishes the general framework for professional training and accreditation

Order no.42/2006 concerning initial and continuous training of Professional Drivers

 Enforces European Directive 2003/59/EC on Initial Qualification And Periodic Training For Drivers Of Road Vehicles For The Carriage Of Goods Or Passengers

Collective Labour Agreements concluded at national level, transport branch and road transport sector level

- Provisions concerning training and financing schemes agreed by social partners
  - Annual Training Plan agreed between employer and employees

    Training courses provided /financed by employer and the employees' obligations



## **Training organization**



Comparative analysis	Road transport sector	Romanian transport branch
Authority	<ul> <li>•Ministry of Transport and Infrastructure (MTI) <ul><li>Road Transport Direction</li></ul> </li> <li>•Romanian Road Authority (ARR) <ul><li>MTI specialized body</li></ul> </li> </ul>	National Qualifications Authority (NQA)  – Tripartite Board composed of government's, employers' and syndicates' representatives
Social Partners	Not involved	Transport Sector Committee
Training providers	<ul><li>Training centers authorized by MTI</li><li>Driving schools authorized by ARR</li></ul>	Training centers authorized by NQA Commissions - composed of NQA and social partners' representatives
Examination	MTI and ARR	Independent assessors recommended by professional associations/authorized by NQA
Certification	MTI and ARR	Training centers



## **Training Costs**



### **Initial Qualification:**

- COSTS(1+2):
- 1. Driving License
  - ➤ Category C, CE: approx. 700 Euro
  - ➤ Category D: approx. 400 Euro
    - \* additional costs for examination: approx. 20 Euro
    - additional costs for driving license issue: 10 Euro
- 2.Professional Attestation (130h theoretical +10 h practical training): approx. 300 Euro /trainee (incl. theoretical+practical tests cost: 140 Euro) source: PromoTrans UNTRR
  - additional costs for attestation issue by ARR: 16 Euro
- Driver pays
- No financing by the state



## **Training Costs**



## Periodic Training (35 h training)

- COSTS: approx. 170 Euro/trainee (incl. theoretical test cost: 80 Euro )
  - additional costs for CPC attestation issue by ARR: 16 Euro
- Who pays Periodic Training:
  - 5% companies
  - 90% drivers
  - 5% combined schemes
- No financing by the state



## Perspectives for Development and Financing



#### Present situation:

- Authorization and examination are MTI&ARR monopoly (>120 training centers authorized by MTI)
  - No representatives of professional associations
- Low quality of the training and certification
  - Medium and big sized companies develop their own centers to provide real training to their employees, under NQA authorization

### Development perspectives:

- Establishment of an Independent examination body
- Transport Sector Committee (employers, syndicates and authorities)
  - Develop and validate professional standards for road transport sector
  - Design training programs and strategies for road transport sector
  - Working Group of road transport professionals/competency assessors
  - Access European funding for projects of training in road transport sector

Now Running FORMA Project: National Prospective study of quality- competency relation for the sector of goods and passengers road vehicles maintenance, for a professional training adapted to Romanian market needs (French model)





## **THANK YOU!**

# 2010 Driver Competence Seminar, Brussels, Belgium